# 16-385 Computer Vision, Fall 2020 <br> Take-home Quiz 5 

Due Date: Monday October 19, 2020 23:59

## Question 1 (5 points)

As we discussed in class, two cameras are said to form a rectified pair if their camera coordinate systems differ only by a translation of their origins (the camera centers) along a direction that is parallel to either the $x$ or $y$ axis of the coordinate systems.

1. Derive an expression for the essential matrix $\mathbf{E}$ of a rectified pair.
2. Prove that the epipolar lines of a rectified pair are parallel to the axis of translation.

## Question 2 (5 points)

Consider three images $I_{1}, I_{2}$ and $I_{3}$ that have been captured by a system of three cameras, and suppose the fundamental matrices $\mathbf{F}_{13}$ and $\mathbf{F}_{23}$ are known. (Notation: the matrix $\mathbf{F}_{i j}$ satisfies the equation $\mathbf{x}_{j}^{\top} \mathbf{F}_{i j} \mathbf{x}_{i}=0$ for any correspondence $\mathbf{x}_{i} \leftrightarrow \mathbf{x}_{j}$ between images $I_{i}$ and $I_{j}$.) In general, given a point $\mathbf{x}_{1}$ in $I_{1}$ and a corresponding point $\mathbf{x}_{2}$ in $I_{2}$, the corresponding point in $\mathbf{x}_{3}$ in $I_{3}$ is uniquely determined by the fundamental matrices $\mathbf{F}_{13}$ and $\mathbf{F}_{23}$.

1. Write an expression for $\mathbf{x}_{3}$ in terms of $\mathbf{x}_{1}, \mathbf{x}_{2}, \mathbf{F}_{13}$ and $\mathbf{F}_{23}$.
2. Describe a degenerate configuration of three cameras for which the point $\mathbf{x}_{3}$ cannot be uniquely determined by this expression.

Hint: Consider the epipolar geometry of the situation. Draw a picture!

## Instructions

1. Integrity and collaboration: Students are encouraged to work in groups but each student must submit their own work. If you work as a group, include the names of your collaborators in your write up. Plagiarism is strongly prohibited and may lead to failure of this course.
2. Questions: If you have any questions, please look at Piazza first. Other students may have encountered the same problem, and it may be solved already. If not, post your question on the discussion board. Teaching staff will respond as soon as possible.
3. Write-up: Your write-up should be typeset in $\mathrm{IAT}_{\mathrm{E}} \mathrm{X}$ and should consist of your answers to the theory questions. Please note that we do not accept handwritten scans for your write-up in quizzes.
4. Submission: Your submission for this take-home quiz should be a PDF file, <andrew-id.pdf>, with your write-up. Please do not submit ZIP files.
